The Geological Society of America Bulletin

Volume 101
Contents

JANUARY

1–13 Regional significance of the Blow Me Down Brook Formation, western Newfoundland: New fossil evidence for an Early Cambrian age .... *Rosanne M. Lindholm and John F. Casey*

14–26 Clastic lawsonite, glaucophane, and jadeitic pyroxene in Franciscan metagraywackes from the Diablo Range, California .... *R. N. Brothers and R. H. Grapes*

27–41 Late Cenozoic sedimentation in California Continental Borderland basins as revealed by seismic facies analysis .... *Louis S. Teng and Donn S. Gorsline*

42–54 Sedimentology of the Unicoi Formation in southern and central Virginia: Evidence for late Proterozoic to Early Cambrian rift-to-passive margin transition .... *Edward L. Simpson and Kenneth A. Eriksson*

55–70 $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ polyorogenic mineral age record within the central Mauritanide orogen, West Africa .... *R. D. Dallmeyer and J. P. Lécorché*

71–95 The Arabian continental alkali basalt province: Part I. Evolution of Harrat Rahat, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia .... *Victor E. Camp and M. John Roobol*

96–105 Half-graben structures: Balanced models of extensional fault-bend folds .... *Richard H. Groshong, Jr.*

106–128 Late Cenozoic tectonics of the northwestern San Bernardino Mountains, southern California .... *Kristian E. Meisling and Ray J. Weldon*

129–142 Sedimentology of shell-rich deposits (coquinas) in the glaciomarine upper Cenozoic Yakataga Formation, Middleton Island, Alaska .... *Nicholas Eyles and Martin B. Lagoe*

143–156 Geology of a rift zone on Venus: Beta Regio and Devana Chasma .... *E. R. Stofan, J. W. Head, D. B. Campbell, S. H. Zisk, A. F. Bogomolov, O. N. Rzhiga, A. T. Basilevsky, and N. Armand*

157 Comments

FEBRUARY

159–169 Water chemistry and $CaCO_3$ dissolution in the saline part of an open-flow mixing zone, coastal Yucatan Peninsula, Mexico .... *R. K. Stoessell, W. C. Ward, B. H. Ford, and J. D. Schuffert*

170–187 Intra-arc sedimentation and tectonism: Late Paleozoic evolution of the eastern Klamath terrane, California .... *M. Meghan Miller*

188–203 Upper Cretaceous (Maastrichtian) paleosols in Trans-Pecos Texas .... *Thomas M. Lehman*

204–220 Basaltic breccias of the Clipperton fracture zone (east Pacific): Sedimentation and tectonics in a fast-slipping oceanic transform .... *Istvan Barany and Jeffrey A. Karson*

221–230 Minor- and trace-element distributions in the Bonneterre Dolomite (Cambrian), southeast Missouri: Evidence for possible multiple-basin fluid sources and pathways during lead-zinc mineralization .... *Jay M. Gregg and Kevin L. Shelton*

231–247 The structural and sedimentary evolution of the Cretaceous North Pyrenean Basin, southern France .... *Jeffrey A. Johnson and Clarence A. Hall, Jr.*

248–259 A reinterpretation of conjugate folds in the central Sierra Nevada, California .... *Scott R. Paterson*

260–277 Biostratigraphy and late Cenozoic paleoceanography of the Arctic Ocean: Foraminiferal, lithostratigraphic, and isotopic evidence .... *D. B. Scott, P. J. Mudie, V. Baki, K. D. MacKinnon, and F. E. Cole*

278–291 The generation of turbidity currents by subaerial debris flows, California .... *Frank H. Weirich*

292–303 Late Pleistocene basaltic ash and volcanic eruptions in the Bonneville basin, Utah .... *Charles G. Oviatt and William P. Nash*

304–313 Thermal models of thrust faulting: Constraints from fluid-inclusion observations, Willard thrust sheet, Idaho-Utah-Wyoming thrust belt .... *W. A. Yonkee, W. T. Parry, R. L. Bruhn, and P. H. Cashman*

314–316 Correction to "Sedimentological and structural evolution of the Arabian continental margin in the Musandam Mountains and Dibba zone, United Arab Emirates" .... *M. P. Searle, J. D. Smewing, S. C. Nolan, M. Hart, and A.T.S. Ramsay*

MARCH

317–332 Geologic analyses of Shuttle Imaging Radar (SIR-B) data of Kilauea Volcano, Hawaii .... *Lisa Gaddis, Pete Mouginis-Mark, Robert Singer, and Verne Kaupp*

333–338 Nd isotopes and the origin of 1.9–1.7 Ga Penokean continental crust of the Lake Superior region .... *Karin M. Barovich, P. Jonathon Patchett, Zell E. Peterman, and Paul K. Sims*

339–354 The structural geometry and evolution of foreland thrust systems, northern Virginia .... *Mark A. Evans*

355–363 Rb-Sr resetting ages and chemical characterization of turbidites in an accretionary wedge: Torlesse Complex, Otaki Gorge, New Zealand .... *Ian J. Graham and R. J. Korsch*

364–376 The upper Hadrynian Jeffers Group, Cobequid Highlands, Avalon zone of Nova Scotia: A back-arc volcanic complex .... *Georgia Pe-Piper and David J. W. Piper*

377–390 Aragonite-calcite transformation based on Pennsylvanian molluscs .... *Uwe Brand*

391–400 Geochemistry and tectonic interpretation of some metavolcanic rock units of the western North Cascades, Washington .... *J. H. Sevigny and E. H. Brown*

401–413 Nature and timing of deformation in the Foothills terrane, central Sierra Nevada, California: Its bearing on orogenesis .... *Othmar T. Tobisch, Scott R. Paterson, Jason B. Saleeby, and Edward E. Geary*

414–426 Origin and early evolution of lahar channel at Mabinit, Mayon Volcano, Philippines .... *Kelvin S. Rodolfo*

427–439 Sea-level control of mixed-carbonate–siliciclastic, gravity-flow deposition: Lower part of the Keeler Canyon Formation (Pennsylvanian), southeastern California .... *Lyndon A. Yose and Paul L. Heller*

440–441 Cenozoic extension and tilting recorded in the Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary rocks at the Hall molybdenum deposit, northern San Antonio Mountains, Nevada: Discussion and Reply
Discussion .... *John M. Proffett*
Reply .... *Stephen A. Shaver and Michael McWilliams*

APRIL

443–449 Mid-Cretaceous alluvial-plain incision related to eustasy, southeastern Colorado Plateau .... *W. M. Aubrey*

450–463 Montagnais: A submarine impact structure on the Scotian Shelf, eastern Canada .... *Lubomir F. Jansa, Georgia Pe-Piper, P. Blyth Robertson, and Otto Friedenreich*

464–475 Systematic variations in the carbon and oxygen isotopic composition of pedogenic carbonate along elevation transects in the southern Great Basin, United States .... *Jay Quade, Thure E. Cerling, and John R. Bowman*

476–485 Numerical constraints on rates of metamorphism, fluid production, and fluid flux during regional metamorphism .... *Simon M. Peacock*

486–500 Physical volcanology of mid-Proterozoic plateau lavas: The Keweenawan North Shore Volcanic Group, Minnesota .... *John C. Green*

501–511 Hydrogeologic facies models to delineate large-scale spatial trends in glacial and glaciofluvial sediments .... *Mary P. Anderson*

512–520 Evidence and implications of an extensive early Mesozoic rift basin and basalt/diabase sequence beneath the southeast Coastal Plain .... *J. H. McBride, K. D. Nelson, and L. D. Brown*

521–533 Magnetostratigraphy of Upper Cretaceous strata of the Sacramento Valley, California .... *Kenneth L. Verosub, James W. Haggart, and Peter D. Ward*

534–548 Significance of new potassium-argon ages from the Goldens Ranch and Moroni Formations, Sanpete–Sevier Valley area, central Utah .... *Irving J. Witkind and Richard F. Marvin*

549–560 Sedimentary effects of interplay between the Kuroshio Extension and Pacific plate motion .... *Robert D. Jacobi and Dennis E. Hayes*

561–572 Reconstructions of mountain glacier profiles, northeastern United States .... *Spafford C. Ackerly*

573–577 Comparison of Rb-Sr and K-Ar dates of middle Eocene bentonite and glauconite, southeastern Atlantic Coastal Plain .... *W. Burleigh Harris and Paul D. Fullagar*

578–594 Diapiric transfer of melt in Kilauea Iki lava lake, Hawaii: A quick, efficient process of igneous differentiation .... *Rosalind Tuthill Helz, Herbert Kirschenbaum, and John W. Marinenko*

595–599 Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada: Alternative interpretation .... *Mark A. Melton*

MAY

601–612 Severe storms during Earth history .... *Eric J. Barron*

613–634 Late Cenozoic deformation of the Hellenide foreland, western Greece .... *John R. Underhill*

635–643 Tectonic discrimination of granitoids .... *Papu D. Maniar and Philip M. Piccoli*

644–651 Lag-time routing of suspended sediment concentrations during unsteady flow .... *W. Andrew Marcus*

652–662 Basin-range tectonics in the Darwin Plateau, southwestern Great Basin, California .... *Eugene S. Schweig III*

663–672 Geochemistry and tectonic setting of the Luzon arc, Philippines .... *Marc J. Defant, Dario Jacques, Rene C. Maury, Jelle de Boer, and Jean-Louis Joron*

673–682 Microstructure of serpentinite mylonites from the Josephine ophiolite and serpentinization in retrogressive shear zones, California .... *Gregory T. Norrell, Antonio Teixell, and Gregory D. Harper*

683–701 Structure of the Kingston orocline in the Appalachian fold-thrust belt, New York .... *Stephen Marshak and John Tabor*

702–710 The origin of the clay minerals at the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in Denmark .... *W. Crawford Elliott, James L. Aronson, Hugh T. Millard, Jr., and Elizabeth Gierlowski-Kordesch*

711–730 Oligocene and Miocene paleogeography of central California and displacement along the San Andreas fault .... *S. A. Graham, R. G. Stanley, J. V. Bent, and J. B. Carter*

731–741 An Ordovician continental-margin sequence of turbidite and seamount deposits in the Roberts Mountains allochthon, Independence Range, Nevada .... *Rodney Watkins and Quentin J. Browne*

742–750 Microfolding in the Permian Castile formation: An example of geometric systems in multilayer folding, Texas and New Mexico .... *J.I.D. Alexander and A. J. Watkinson*

751–752 Deformation of a thrust complex in the Col de la Vanoise, Vanoise Massif, French Alps: Discussion and reply
Discussion .... *Etienne Jaillard, Herve Dondey, and Bruno Landès*
Reply .... *J. A. de Roo and G. S. Lister*

753–754 Stratigraphic classification and nomenclature of igneous and metamorphic rock bodies: Discussion and reply
Discussion .... *K. Laajoki*
Reply .... *Amos Salvador*

755–757 Northeast extension of Proterozoic terranes of midcontinental North America: Discussion and reply
Discussion .... *W. G. Wahl*
Reply .... *O. Van Breemen and A. Davidson*

758 Erratum

JUNE

759–773 Erg-margin deposits in the Lower Jurassic Moenave Formation and Wingate Sandstone, southern Utah .... *Lars B. Clemmensen, Henrik Olsen, and Ronald C. Blakey*

774–782 Geochemical and isotopic evidence for paleoredox conditions during deposition of the Devonian-Mississippian New Albany Shale, southern Indiana .... *J. A. Beier and J. M. Hayes*

783–794 Cenozoic active margin and shallow Cascades structure: COCORP results from western Oregon .... *R. William Keach II, J. E. Oliver, L. D. Brown, and S. Kaufman*

795–804 Redox conditions of calcite cementation interpreted from Mn and Fe contents of authigenic calcites .... *Roger J. Barnaby and J. Donald Rimstidt*

805–819 Bedload-sediment transport through the Connecticut River estuary .... *Gregory S. Horne and Peter C. Patton*

820–833 Structure of an atypical ophiolite: The Trinity complex, eastern Klamath Mountains, California .... *F. Boudier, E. Le Sueur, and A. Nicolas*

834–845 An exceptionally thick upper Proterozoic (Sturtian) glacial succession in the Mount Painter area, South Australia .... *Grant M. Young and Victor A. Gostin*

846–863 Paleomagnetism and tectonic rotation of the lower Miocene Peach Springs Tuff: Colorado Plateau, Arizona, to Barstow, California .... *Ray E. Wells and John W. Hillhouse*

864–875 The paradox of Lower Cretaceous gravels and the initiation of thrusting in the Sevier orogenic belt, United States Western Interior .... *Paul L. Heller and Chris Paola*

876–883 Grenville-age orogeny in the Llano Uplift of central Texas: Deformation and metamorphism of the Rough Ridge Formation .... *Mary K. Nelis, Sharon Mosher, and William D. Carlson*

JULY

885–903 Tectonic development of the western branch of the East African rift system .... *C. J. Ebinger*

904–912 A conodont-based Silurian chronostratigraphy .... *Mark A. Kleffner*

913–917 Ikaite, $CaCO_3 \cdot 6H_2O$, precursor of the thinolites in the Quaternary tufas and tufa mounds of the Lahontan and Mono Lake Basins, western United States .... *D. J. Shearman, A. McGugan, C. Stein, and A. J. Smith*

918–926 Quaternary aminostratigraphy of Mississippi Valley loess .... *Peter U. Clark, Alan R. Nelson, William B. McCoy, Barry V. Miller, and Diane K. Barnes*

927–938 Tectonic significance of multiple motions on terrane-bounding faults in the northern Appalachians .... *Arthur G. Goldstein*

939–951 Silurian seascapes: Water depth, clinothems, reef geometry, and other motifs—A critical review of the Silurian reef model .... *Robert H. Shaver and Jack A. Sunderman*

952–967 The Arctic Eurekan orogen: A most unusual fold-and-thrust belt .... *Declan G. De Paor, Dwight C. Bradley, Gloria Eisenstadt, and Stephen M. Phillips*

968–972 Paleostress analysis from sheared dike sets .... *Richard J. Lisle*

973–981 A lead and strontium isotopic study of the Anahim volcanic belt, British Columbia: Additional evidence for widespread suboceanic mantle beneath western North America .... *Mary Lou Bevier*

982–986 Drainage development on basaltic lava flows, Cima volcanic field, southeast California, and Lunar Crater volcanic field, south-central Nevada: Reply .... *John C. Dohrenwend, Athol D. Abrahams, and Brent D. Turrin*

987–1009 Medals and Awards for 1988

AUGUST

1011–1020 Erosion of bedrock by subglacial meltwater, Cantley, Quebec .... *David R. Sharpe and John Shaw*

1021–1037 Isotopic ages of glaucophane schists on the Kodiak Islands, southern Alaska, and their implications for the Mesozoic tectonic history of the Border Ranges fault system .... *Sarah M. Roeske, James M. Mattinson, and Richard Lee Armstrong*

1038–1050 Thrusting of the Claron Formation, the Bryce Canyon region, Utah .... *Erik R. Lundin*

1051–1065 Magmatism and the development of low-pressure metamorphic belts: Implications from the western United States and thermal modeling .... *Mark D. Barton and R. Brooks Hanson*

1066–1075 Geohydrology of the Laura fresh-water lens, Majuro atoll: A hydrogeochemical approach .... *Stephen S. Anthony, Frank L. Peterson, Fred T. Mackenzie, and Scott N. Hamlin*

1076–1090 Oligocene caldera complex and calc-alkaline tuffs and lavas of the Indian Peak volcanic field, Nevada and Utah .... *Myron G. Best, Eric H. Christiansen, and Richard H. Blank, Jr.*

1091–1102 The upper Cenozoic White River "tillites" of southern Alaska: Subaerial slope and fan-delta deposits in a strike-slip setting .... *Carolyn H. Eyles and Nicholas Eyles*

1103–1104 Critical evidence for southern Appalachian Valley and Ridge thrust sequence: Discussion and reply
Discussion .... *Mervin J. Bartholomew and Arthur P. Schultz*
Reply .... *Nicholas B. Woodward and Jerry W. Beets*

SEPTEMBER

1105–1106 Comments

1107–1117 Holocene and late Pleistocene slip rates on the San Andreas fault in Yucaipa, California, using displaced alluvial-fan deposits and soil chronology .... *Jennifer W. Harden and Jonathan C. Matti*

1118–1126 A middle Carnian to early Norian (~225 Ma) paleopole from sediments of the Newark Basin, Pennsylvania .... *William K. Witte and Dennis V. Kent*

1127–1146 Contemporary seismicity, faulting, and the state of stress in the Colorado Plateau .... *Ivan G. Wong and James R. Humphrey*

1147–1156 Late Cenozoic Basin and Range structure in western Mexico adjacent to the Gulf of California .... *Christopher D. Henry*

1157–1162 Multivariate statistical models for granites in terrane analysis: Nova Scotia, Morocco, and Iberia .... *Linda R. Richard and D. Barrie Clarke*

1163–1174 Glacio-isostatic response of the Puget Sound area, Washington .... *Robert M. Thorson*

1175–1181 Origin and tectonic setting of Ordovician bentonites in North America: Isotopic and age constraints .... *Scott D. Samson, P. Jonathan Patchett, J. Chris Roddick, and Randall R. Parrish*

1182–1196 Chronology of early Eocene marine and terrestrial strata, Baja California, Mexico .... *John J. Flynn, Robert M. Cipolletti, and Michael J. Novacek*

OCTOBER

1197–1208 Neotectonic joints .... *Paul L. Hancock and Terry Engelder*

1209–1224 Sedimentation, sea-level change, and tectonics on an early Pleistocene continental shelf, northern California .... *Elana L. Leithold and Joanne Bourgeois*

1225–1245 Volcanogenic upwelling of anoxic, nutrient-rich water: A possible factor in carbonate-bank/reef demise and benthic faunal extinctions? .... *P. R. Vogt*

1246–1267 Late Cretaceous juxtaposition of metamorphic terranes in the southeastern San Gabriel Mountains, California .... *Daniel J. May and Nicholas W. Walker*

1268–1279 Documentation and significance of progressive microfabric changes in Middle Ordovician trench mudstones .... *Gary G. Lash*

1280–1288 A study of the relationship between hydrocarbon migration and the precipitation of authigenic magnetic minerals in the Triassic Chugwater Formation, southern Montana .... *Brian Kilgore and R. Douglas Elmore*

1289–1305 The Mesozoic Rimrock Lake inlier, southern Washington Cascades: Implications for the basement to the Columbia Embayment .... *Robert B. Miller*

1306–1316 M-sequence reversals recorded in DSDP sediment cores from the western Mid-Pacific Mountains and Magellan Rise .... *John A. Tarduno, William V. Sliter, Timothy J. Bralower, Michael McWilliams, Isabella Premoli-Silva, and James G. Ogg*

1317–1332 Determination of offset across the northern margin of the Wichita uplift, southwest Oklahoma .... *David A. McConnell*

1333–1347 The relationship of coal optical fabrics to Alleghanian tectonic deformation in the central Appalachian fold-and-thrust belt, Pennsylvania .... *Jeffrey Ross Levine and Alan Davis*

1348 The distribution of Carboniferous-Permian siliciclastic rocks in the greater Arabian basin: Discussion .... *Hamed A. El-Nakhal*

NOVEMBER

1349 Comments

1351–1362 Uniqueness of geological correlations: An example from the Death Valley extended terrain . . . . *J. Kent Snow and Brian Wernicke*

1363–1372 Accelerator mass spectrometry radiocarbon dating of rock varnish . . . . *R. I. Dorn, A.J.T. Jull, D. J. Donahue, T. W. Linick, and L. J. Toolin*

1373–1388 Geomorphic response of coastal streams to low, intermediate, and high rates of uplift, Mendocino triple junction region, northern California . . . . *Dorothy Merritts and Kirk R. Vincent*

1389–1407 The southern Kahiltna terrane: Implications for the tectonic evolution of southwestern Alaska . . . . *Wesley K. Wallace, Catherine L. Hanks, and John F. Rogers*

1408–1419 Extended period of extinctions across the Cretaceous/Tertiary boundary in planktonic foraminifera of continental-shelf sections: Implications for impact and volcanism theories . . . . *Gerta Keller*

1420–1433 Terranes, early faults, and pre–Late Jurassic amalgamation of the western Sierra Nevada metamorphic belt, California . . . . *Steven H. Edelman and Warren D. Sharp*

1434–1447 The Wayah granulite-facies metamorphic core, southwestern North Carolina: High-grade culmination of Taconic metamorphism in the southern Blue Ridge . . . . *James O. Eckert, Jr., Robert D. Hatcher, Jr., and David W. Mohr*

1448–1456 Mid-Miocene (Barstovian) environmental and tectonic setting near Yellowstone Park, Wyoming and Montana . . . . *Anthony D. Barnosky and Wayne J. Labar*

1457–1464 Precambrian paleostress from microcracks and fluid inclusions in the Wolf River batholith of central Wisconsin . . . . *Bo-an Jang, Herbert F. Wang, Xiaofen Ren, and Bart J. Kowallis*

1465–1480 Accretion and recent deformation of sediments along the northern Cascadia subduction zone . . . . *E. E. Davis and R. D. Hyndman*

1481–1492 Isotopic systematics of Pb/U (zircon) and $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ (biotite-hornblende) from rocks of the central Foothills terrane, Sierra Nevada, California . . . . *Jason B. Saleeby, Edward E. Geary, Scott R. Paterson, and Othmar T. Tobisch*

1493–1506 Internal structures in part of the South Mountain batholith, Nova Scotia, Canada . . . . *Richard N. Abbott, Jr.*

DECEMBER

1507–1519 Thrust faults and related structures in the crater floor of Mount St. Helens volcano, Washington . . . . *William W. Chadwick, Jr. and Donald A. Swanson*

1520–1542 Deformational styles in a sequence of olistostromal mélanges, Pacific Rim Complex, western Vancouver Island, Canada . . . . *Mark T. Brandon*

1543–1551 The occurrence and paleolimnologic significance of cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarki*) in pluvial lakes of the Estancia Valley, central New Mexico . . . . *Frederick W. Bachhuber*

1552–1562 Petrology of fluvial sands from the Amazonian foreland basin, Peru and Bolivia . . . . *Peter G. DeCelles and Fritz Hertel*

1563–1573 Seismic expression of Quaternary climatic cycles in the peri-platform carbonate ooze of the northern Bahamas . . . . *Niall C. Slowey, A. Conrad Neumann, and Kenneth C. Baldwin*

1574–1583 Implications of Paleozoic and Mesozoic rocks in the Soda Mountains, northeastern Mojave Desert, California, for late Paleozoic and Mesozoic Cordilleran orogenesis . . . . *J. D. Walker and B. R. Wardlaw*

1584–1597 Numerical and biochronological time scales correlated at the ammonite subzone level; K-Ar, Rb-Sr ages, and Sr, Nd, and Pb sea-water isotopes in an Oxfordian (Late Jurassic) succession of northern Switzerland . . . . *Hans Fischer and Reinhart Gygi*

1598–1607 The Blackwater Draw Formation (Quaternary): A 1.4-plus–m.y. record of eolian sedimentation and soil formation on the Southern High Plains . . . . *Vance T. Holliday*

1608–1622 Formation and geometry of fractures, and related volcanism, of the Krafla fissure swarm, northeast Iceland . . . . *John Arne Opheim and Agust Gudmondsson*

1623–1630 Distribution of downward flux in unsaturated heterogeneous hydrogeology environments . . . . *George Bloomsburg, Roy E. Williams, and James L. Osiensky*

1631 Erratum

1633–1660 1989 Indexes